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*on partition*



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~~Partners~~ I shall now deliver a few Remarks  
upon Parturition. I formerly ~~took notice~~ <sup>observed that</sup>  
of I did not believe there was a necessary &  
unchangeable connection between pain and  
Childbearing. It is true this connection was  
established as part of the curse inflicted upon  
woman <sup>after the loss of her</sup>  
~~the loss of female innocence~~, but so was  
the connection between labor & the sweat  
of the brow, <sup>in man</sup> and yet hundreds & thousands of  
our fellow men live without labor, &  
~~never sweat only in eating~~ in  $\frac{1}{4}$  enjoyment  
of all the comforts of life. Even the curse  
which was ~~at~~ inflicted upon the ~~to~~ earth  
has been in part repealed, by fruitful  
fields and highly cultivated gardens in







so many parts of the world succeeding  
byrass and thorns. The pain of Childbearing  
has been greatly mitigated in Turkey by the  
use of Sweet Oil (which acts as a gentle  
purg) during pregnancy. Climate has  
done the same thing in Sicily according  
to Bydore, and in some of the West India  
Islands according to the report of Dr Teylon  
an eminent mammidwife in St. Kitts. Our  
inquiring therefore into the means of lessening  
the pains of Childbearing is not ~~an error~~ <sup>calculated</sup>  
to defeat a law of <sup>nature</sup> ~~heaven~~. ~~It~~ Heaven  
has kindly in the instances that have been  
mentioned pointed out <sup>some of</sup> the means for that  
purpose. — To prepare us for the use of  
these the Remedies which are calculated to  
mitigate the pains of  
~~and~~ the Childbearing ~~enough~~ at all



25 Previously to Childbearing, the System  
is generally plethoric and excitable from  
the Appetite, and want of exercise <sup>ch</sup>  
~~young~~ <sup>from the influence of the</sup> and ~~the~~ <sup>disturbed</sup> state  
of the Uterus upon the whole System.



times, & in all countries, it will be  
necessary to deliver premise the following  
propositions. -

1 Childbearing is a disease. It appears in  
a chronic form.  
One of its worst forms viz ~~constriction~~  
It does not militate against the truth  
of this proposition, that no inflamm<sup>n</sup>  
attends it, - for we all I hope now  
believe that disease often exists without  
inflamm<sup>n</sup>: and that it exists in its worst  
forms, when it transcends inflamm<sup>n</sup>:  
But it sometimes appears without con-  
-vulsion or spasm, from the excp, or debi-  
-litation of morbid excitement.

3 The operations of nature in this disease  
as in <sup>most</sup> all others ~~of a less that are violent~~  
are often excessive, deficient, or not directed



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properly to accomplish her purposes.  
They <sup>are excessive</sup> ~~is excessive~~ in childbearing instances  
~~where there is~~ 1 where convulsions in the  
whole muscular system accompany the  
process in the uterus. 2 where pains in  
the bowels <sup>the</sup> 3 where hemorrhage from  
the uterus accompany the <sup>contractions of the</sup> ~~process~~  
the uterus. The excess of these morbid  
operations of nature appears still further  
in the total absence of <sup>of contraction</sup> ~~all previous forces~~  
in the uterus from the suffocation of  
<sup>morbid</sup> its excitement. It is from this excess  
of disease that labors are not only unproductive  
painful, but protracted far beyond the  
time necessary to exclude the fetus. It is  
probable the wrong position of the fetus  
in utero is often owing to this cause.

~~They are~~ The operations of nature in  
childbearing as I believe are not often







of a deficient nature. The women who are the most debilitated by previous diseases, or by ~~depleting~~ depleting remedies, have generally easy and natural births.

These <sup>three</sup> ~~two~~ propositions being admitted I go on to remark, that the Remedies for difficult and painful parturition should be the same as for all other violent spasmodic, or convulsive diseases. As ~~the~~ its difficulty, and extreme pain arise oftener from ~~weakness~~ an excess of force natural, or ill directed than from a deficiency of it, I shall briefly mention the Remedies for lessening pain, and shortening the duration of labor. The 1<sup>st</sup> of these is Blood letting. I suggested the use of ~~mentioned~~ this remedy with most of the above reasons in its favor in my lectures upon physiology in the year 1792. In the year 1795 on the 18 of Jan<sup>y</sup> 1795 my







Shoulder  
~~Colleague Dr Physick~~ ~~advised a dislocation~~ that  
had been dislocated for several weeks,  
in a few minutes, & a man came  
into the Pennsylvania Hospital whose  
shoulder <sup>bone</sup> had been dislocated for several  
weeks. ~~None~~ ~~being~~ All the usual methods  
of reducing it has been used to no purpose.  
~~My~~ ~~Colleague~~ Dr Physick <sup>to whose care</sup> ~~whose patient he~~  
began his preparations,  
he was committed, ~~prepared to make~~  
~~a new attempt~~ to relieve him by first  
drawing blood from him till he fainted.  
while he lay upon in this <sup>the Dr reduced the</sup> state with  
<sup>very</sup> but little force, and in a half an mi-  
nute ~~reduced him to the bone to its proper~~

This easy and happy cure increased my  
confidence in the lancet in parasthesis,  
It is was confirmed still more by reflect-  
ing upon the instant relief which



~~V The~~

V ~~Love~~ The practice I am now advising however  
contrary to common prejudice I am happy  
to hear is not new. I have this day heard  
that it is recommended in the Journal  
of medicine for March 1774 by a french  
Physician. Feb. 24. 1802.



bleeding affords, in Colics, Convulsions &  
all other violent muscular & nervous  
Diseases. But my high opinion of this  
remedy in the Childbearing no longer  
rests upon <sup>reasoning &</sup> analogies. Dr Denues has used  
it often; and with ~~good~~ the happiest effects.  
Dr Brown formerly, a pupil of Dr Rhynich,  
has introduced <sup>it</sup> into his practice in Ches-  
ter County, and to <sup>an</sup> extent which has  
added greatly to ~~its~~ the benefits derived  
from it. He seldom draws less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  30  
of blood in the beginning of a labor. Consi-  
-dering the predisposing causes <sup>of</sup> plethora  
and excitability which have been mentioned, I can easily con-  
-ceive a larger quantity might be drawn  
in many cases with advantage. V

In addition to this copious loss of blood,  
the bowels should be plentifully opened by



✓ But the beneficial effects of this &c. and  
the other dyspeptic remedies that have been men-  
tioned, I believe would extend much further.  
They would probably prevent the inflamed  
breasts - the swelled legs - the obstructed Lymphatics - the colics - the  
the uterine hemorrhages, the head aches &c  
fevers which so often follow delivery. Even  
the fetus would be benefitted by them, for  
it would suffer much less by from being  
compressed, and bruised in a tedious & painful  
passage & into the world.



means of Glysters, and the Diet & Drinks of  
~~should ~~not~~ consist~~ of things that contain  
as little nourishment & stimulus as  
possible.

Perhaps an Advantage would arise  
from advising low diet to Women ten  
days, or two weeks, before <sup>they</sup> ~~the~~ expect  
to be confined, and agreeably to the  
Turkish practice, to ~~not~~ <sup>from</sup> summing  
lenient purges during the last three  
months of their pregnancy ~~to~~ <sup>one</sup> or  
twice a week. The good effects of this  
regimen in lessening the violence of the  
small pox, and yellow fever encourage  
us to expect similar benefits from it  
in the violent disease of parturition.



thence  
✓ of ~~oppression~~ and the slow progress of  
delivery, indicate a deficiency of ~~constant~~  
strength in the system equal to its  
~~exigencies~~, Opium should be exhibited  
in proportion to the exigencies of the  
system. I think I have seen the hap-  
-piest effects from that noble medicine  
in such cases in <sup>destroying a portion</sup> ~~lessening the~~ pains  
and shortening the duration of labor.  
How far a dose of Opium so powerful  
as to <sup>suspend</sup> ~~compose~~ the action of the brain,  
might succeed in destroying pain altogether  
I know not, but the following fact  
shows that it has been destroyed by a  
disease which <sup>produced that effect upon the</sup> ~~suspended the action~~  
<sup>brain</sup> ~~of the brain~~. A lady subject to Epileptic  
fits was delivered while I was attended



The cases of difficult & ~~labor~~ painful  
for delivery from a state of the system  
~~reduced~~ below that state to which the  
above remedies are calculated to <sup>reduce</sup> ~~remove~~  
it I believe rarely occur. Most of the  
labors which I ~~have~~ met with in the  
last stage of consumption, & other chronic  
diseases, have been short, & comparatively  
easy. <sup>But But one</sup> ~~There~~ exceptions have occurred to this

remark in the course of my practice.

Where there is reason to believe the  
<sup>contractions</sup> ~~contractions~~ in the uterus will be too  
feeble from direct weakness to expel  
the fetus, a cordial diet should be  
indulged previous to the expected time  
of confinement, and where the absence

✓



of a child in one of her fits. Immediately  
afterwards she fell asleep. In the Her  
Child was dressed and placed by her side.  
In the morning ~~she~~ as soon as she  
awoke she saw this Child, and asked with  
surprise, whose it was, <sup>upon</sup> ~~upon~~ <sup>being</sup>  
~~before her~~ ~~she~~ ~~told~~ told it was  
hers, she declared that she had no recol-  
-lection of having felt the least pain  
in bringing it into the world. This in-  
-formation was communicated to me  
by the husband of the Lady, on the day  
of the same morning in which it occur-  
-ed, for I was at that time attending her  
for another indisposition.

You will